



# TYPES & SHADOWS

## ANTITYPES & SUBSTANCE

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# 1. Introduction

The following saying has been used by many to describe Types and Shadows, Antitypes and Substance: “The New is in the Old concealed; the Old is in the New revealed.” This saying is mostly true. Through this study, we will see that the New was not concealed in the Old as much as the Old was misunderstood. While most did not see the New in the Old, it was not due to being concealed, but rather due to not being looked for.

Galatians 3:24-25 states the following [NKJV]:

24 Therefore the law was our tutor to bring us to Christ, that we might be justified by faith.

25 But after faith has come, we are no longer under a tutor.

The Law of God to the Israelites, referred to as the Law of Moses, was our tutor or schoolmaster, leading mankind to Christ. Through Christ, through our faith in Christ, we can be justified by His blood. Just as dozens of prophecies spoke of the Messiah, there are dozens of concepts taught throughout the Old Testament that help us to understand what is required of us today. These concepts are necessary to have the fullness of faith we are required to have.

## **What Do We Mean by Type, Shadow, Antitype, and Substance?**

Type –

Shadow –

Antitype –

Substance –

## **Why Study Types, Shadows, Antitypes, and Substance?**

I Corinthians 13:9-12

Hebrews 10:1

I Corinthians 10:11

Romans 3:19-24

Galatians 3:19-26

## **Be on the Look-Out for As-So Statements**

I Corinthians 15:22

Matthew 24:36-41

John 3:14

Matthew 12:40

## **Other Terms**

There are many other terms used in different translations of God's Word. These other terms include Copy, Copies, Figure, Symbolic, etc.

## **Be Careful Not to Go Overboard**

Types and Antitypes are found throughout the Word. However, we do want to be careful not to overly extend Type/Antitype thinking where it is not correct or where it may cause us to go astray.

## 2. Melchizedek and Aaron

### Melchizedek

What do we know about Melchizedek?

Psalm 110

Genesis 14:18-20

Hebrews 5-7

What is the writer of the Hebrew letter trying to prove?

How does Hebrews 11:1 tie into this discussion?

How does Hebrews 11:3–12:2 tie into this discussion?

## **Aaron and the Levitical Priesthood**

Describe the inheritance of the Levitical priesthood:  
Deuteronomy 10:9, Numbers 18:20, and Ezekiel 44:28.

Relate this inheritance to what we find in Colossians 3:24,  
II Corinthians 6:10, Romans 8:17, and I Peter 1:4.

Describe the separation of the Levitical priesthood:  
Numbers 8:14, 16:9, and Deuteronomy 32:5.

Relate this separation to what we find in II Corinthians 6:17 and  
Philippians 2:15.

Describe the sacrifice for sin found in Leviticus 16:1-6.

Relate this sacrifice to what we find in Hebrews 9:28 and I John 3:5.

### 3. Isaac

Compare and contrast the following scriptures, searching for Types and Antitypes.

Genesis 15:4 with Isaiah 7:14 and Luke 1:26-33

Genesis 18:10 with Luke 1:30-31

Genesis 17:19 with Luke 1:31

Genesis 11:30 with Luke 1:26:35

Genesis 22:2 and Hebrews 11:17 with John 3:16

Genesis 21:9-10 with Galatians 4:28-29 and Matthew 27:29

Genesis 22:6 with John 19:17

Genesis 22:9 with John 10:17

Genesis 22:12 with Matthew 27:46

Hebrews 11:17-19 with Matthew 28:6



## 4. Joseph

Compare and contrast the following scriptures, searching for Types and Antitypes.

Genesis 37:1-3 with Matthew 17:1-5

Genesis 37:4-5 with John 7:1-5

Genesis 37:3-11 with Matthew 8:34 and Luke 4:28-29

Genesis 37:18-20 with Matthew 26:3-4

Genesis 37:17-28 with Matthew 26:14-16

Genesis 39:7-12 with Luke 4:1-13

Genesis 39:13-20 with Matthew 27:3-4

Genesis 41:53-42:6 with Matthew 27:19-25

Genesis 41:37-40 with Matthew 28:1-6

Genesis 41:40-43 with Matthew 28:18

Genesis 41:47-57 with John 6:32-35

## 5. Moses

Compare and contrast the following scriptures, searching for Types and Antitypes.

Exodus 2:2-10 with Matthew 2:14-15

Exodus 7:11 with Matthew 4:1

Exodus 34:28 with Matthew 4:2

Exodus 14:21 with Matthew 8:26

Exodus 16:15 with Matthew 14:20-21

Exodus 34:35 with Matthew 17:2

Exodus 15:24 with Mark 7:2

Numbers 12:1 with John 7:5

Exodus 32:32 with John 17:9

Deuteronomy 18:18 with Matthew 13:54

Numbers 11:16-17 with Luke 10:1

Exodus 12:14 with Luke 22:19

Matthew 17:3 with Acts 1:3

Exodus 34:29-35 with II Corinthians 3:12-16

Describe the combined importance of viewing the following passages with one another:

Deuteronomy 18:15 with John 5:44-47 with Acts 3:22-26

Describe the impact of John 1:15-17.



## 6. Circumcision/Passover/Unleavened Bread

### Circumcision

What was the importance of circumcision in the Old? Genesis 17:9-14

What blessings were received due to the circumcision? Joshua 5:1-9

How did the Jews of first century understand circumcision?

Acts 10:44-46

What is the purpose of us understanding circumcision?

Colossians 2:8-17

How should the Jews have understood circumcision?

Deuteronomy 10:16-21, Romans 2:25-29, and Psalm 37:28-31

What is important to God? I Corinthians 7:18-19

What must we understand about circumcision? Galatians 5:1-6

## **Passover**

What can we learn from the instructions regarding the Passover?  
Exodus 12:1-20 with I Corinthians 5:7-8

What can we learn from the Lord's action during the Passover?  
Exodus 12:27-30 with I Corinthians 3:12-15

Compare Exodus 12:43-45 with Matthew 7:21-23, Matthew 25:1-13,  
and Luke 13:23-28.

Describe the Passover Lamb. Exodus 12:3-10 with I Peter 1:17-25

Compare the instructions regarding the bones of the Passover Lamb  
to the death of Christ. Exodus 12:46 with Psalm 34:20 and  
John 19:30-37



## **Unleavened Bread**

Compare and contrast the following scriptures regarding unleavened bread: Leviticus 23:4-8 with Luke 22:7-16



## 7. Bondage

Describe the bondage experienced by the Israelites in Exodus 1:8-14, in conjunction with Exodus 2:23-25 and Numbers 20:15-16.

What meaning can we take from Deuteronomy 30:1-5 and Isaiah 11:11-16?

Why is the bondage of Israel so important to us today?

John 8:31-38

Romans 6

Romans 7:21-25

Romans 8:1-22

II Corinthians 3:17

Galatians 4:21–5:1

How does I Corinthians 6:19-20 correlate to the discussion around bondage?

## 8. Sacrifices

Describe the reason for the sacrifices in Exodus 29:1-22.

Describe the reason for the sacrifices in Leviticus 4:2-12.

Describe the reason behind the sacrifices of Job in Job 1:1-5.

Describe the effect to God of all the sacrifices made over many centuries (Isaiah 1:11).

Describe the reason for and the effect of the sacrifice in I Chronicles 21.

How is the sacrifice of Christ superior to all these other sacrifices?  
Hebrews 9:7-15

Hebrews 9:18-25

Hebrews 10:1-22, 29

I Peter 1:16-25

## 9. Cities of Refuge/Tree of Life/Baptism

### Cities of Refuge

What were the Cities of Refuge? Exodus 21:12-15, Numbers 35:6-8, Deuteronomy 4:41-43, 19:1-13, and Joshua 20

How do these cities relate to Hebrews 6:9-18?

How do these cities and the passage from Hebrews 6 relate to Matthew 12:31-37 and Hebrews 12:22-24?

### Tree of Life

Describe the Tree of Life. Genesis 2:8-10, 3:22-24; Proverbs 3:13-20; and Ezekiel 47:1-12

How does the Tree of Life help us understand the following passages?

Revelation 2:1-7

Revelation 22:1-5

John 1:1-4

## **Baptism**

Describe the following passages.

Genesis 6:6-8

Genesis 6:13-22

Genesis 7:1-10

Genesis 9:8-17

Leviticus 16:20-28

Describe the relation between the preceding passages with  
I Peter 3:20-21.



## 10. Tabernacle/Ark of the Covenant

Describe the Veil in relation to Exodus 26:31-35, 40:21; II Chronicles 3:14; Hebrews 6:19-20; and Matthew 27:50-54.

Describe the Altar of Incense in relation to Exodus 30:1-10, 34-38; and Revelation 8:1-4.

Describe the Table of Shewbread in relation to 25:23-30 and John 6:30-58.

Describe the Shewbread in relation to Leviticus 24:5-9 and Luke 22:19.

Describe the Lampstand in relation to Exodus 25:31-40, 27:20-21; John 8:12, 12:35-36; and II Corinthians 4:6.

Describe the Brazen Altar in relation to Exodus 27:1-8 and Hebrews 13:8-13.

Describe the Laver in relation to Exodus 30:17-21 and Ephesians 5:26-27.

Describe the Mercy Seat in relation to Exodus 25:17-22, Hebrews 4:16, and Matthew 18:18-20.

Describe the Tabernacle in relation to Exodus 25:1-9, 26:1; I Corinthians 3:6-11; and Ephesians 2:19-22.

Describe the Holy of Holies in relation to Exodus 25:31-35, Hebrews 6:19-20, and 10:19-26.

How does the Holy Place relate to Acts 2:41-47?

How does the Entrance to the Holy Place relate to John 14:6-7?

Describe the Ark of the Covenant in relation to Exodus 25:10-22, Isaiah 37:14-20, and Hebrews 9:13-14.

## 11. Manna/Brazen Serpent/Smitten Rock/Shadow of Death

Compare and contrast the following passages related to Manna: Exodus 16:4-5, 31-35; Isaiah 55:2; John 6:31-35, 45-51; and I Corinthians 10:3.

Compare and contrast the following passages related to the Brazen Serpent: Numbers 21:4-9 and John 3:11-16.

Compare and contrast the following passages related to the Smitten Rock: Exodus 17:1-6; Numbers 20:7-13; John 4:5-14, 7:37-38; and I Corinthians 10:4.

Describe how the previous topics relate to Nehemiah 9:19-23 and Matthew 5:43-48.

What is the Shadow of Death? Begin the discussion with Job 16:11-16; Psalm 23:4, 44:19-22, 107:10-12; and Matthew 4:16-17.

## 12. Adam/David/Solomon/Jonah/Eliakim

### Adam

Describe how Adam is a Type through Genesis 3:1-24, Romans 5:12-21, and I Corinthians 15:45-50.

### David

Describe how David is a Type through II Samuel 8:15, Psalm 89:19-20, Ezekiel 37:24, and Philippians 2:5-12.

### Solomon

Describe how Solomon is a Type through I Kings 3:5-12 and Matthew 12:38-42.

## **Jonah**

Describe how Jonah is a Type through Jonah 1:17, 3:1-10; and Matthew 12:38-42.

## **Eliakim**

Describe how Eliakim is a Type through Isaiah 22:20-23 and Revelation 3:7.

## Notes